

Test 1

LISTENING PART 1, Questions 1-25, Transcript

- 1.1 subway** (n)
metro
μετρό
*She takes the **subway** to work, preferring the train to the bus.*
- 1.2 appreciate** (v)
realize sth has value
εκτιμώ
*Having a broken leg made me **appreciate** how much I usually take walking for granted.*
• appreciation (n)
- 1.3 counter** (n)
a long table where customers are served
πάγκος εξυπηρέτησης
*She got some feta cheese at the cheese **counter**.*
- 1.4 assignment** (n)
school work set by a teacher
σχολική εργασία
*I have finished my geography **assignment** on volcanoes.*
• assign (v)
- 1.5 regret** (v)
wish you had not done sth
μετανιώνω
*She **regretted** cooking a meal for him because he hardly ate anything.*
• regret (n)
- 1.6 nightmare** (n)
a bad dream or bad experience
εφιάλτης
*Driving in heavy traffic in the rain was a **nightmare!***
- 1.7 borrow** (v)
use sth that belongs to sb else
δανείζομαι
*I have forgotten my pencil, so may I **borrow** one of yours?*
- 1.8 rob** (v)
steal from sb
ληστεύω
*The man who **robbed** me stole my wallet and my car keys.*
• robber (n), robbery (n)
- 1.9 get fined** (phr)
be charged money as a punishment
«τρώνω» πρόστιμο
*John **got fined** \$100 for parking in a no-parking zone.*
- 1.10 helmet** (n)
a protective item worn on the head by police, firemen, etc
κράνος
*Many cyclists wear **helmets** to protect their heads in case of a fall.*
- 1.11 seat belt** (n)
a strap sb wears across their body in a car to protect them
ζώνη ασφαλείας
*Mom made sure we had fastened our **seat belt** before she started the car.*
- 1.12 irresponsible** (adj)
not thinking about the consequences
ανεύθυνος
*Driving that fast in a residential area was **irresponsible**; you could have hit somebody.*
• (ir)responsibility (n), responsible (ant)
- 1.13 fountain** (n)
a decorative structure that sprays water in the air in a beautiful way
συντριβάνι
*In very hot weather people sit with their feet in the water in the **fountain**.*
- 1.14 shortcut** (n)
a quicker route
παράκαμψη
*We took a **shortcut** through the park and got there five minutes before the others.*

- 1.15 in the mood for** (phr)
feel like doing sth
τη διάθεση να/για
*I'm **in the mood for** pizza so let's get some delivered.*
- 1.16 allergic** (adj)
reacting badly to sth you eat or touch
αλλεργικός
*He gets a red rash if he eats strawberries because he is **allergic** to them.*
• allergy (n)
- 1.17 bran** (n)
the outside part of grain
πίτουρο
***Bran** bread has more fiber than white bread.*
- 1.18 land** (v)
when a plane comes back to the ground
προσγειώνομαι
*We got a great view of the city as the plane **landed**.*
• landing (n), take off (ant)
- 1.19 collect** (v)
make a group of many things
συλλέγω
*Anna **collects** stickers and has over a thousand of them.*
• collection (n)
- 1.20 grab** (v)
take hold of
αρπάζω
*Penny **grabbed** my arm so as not to fall over on the ice.*
- 1.21 cab** (n)
taxi
ταξί
*We missed the last train so we had to get a **cab** home.*
- 1.22 mantelpiece** (n)
a shelf over a fireplace
ράφι τζακιού
*Who is this in the photo on the **mantelpiece**?*
- 1.23 sleeve** (n)
part of clothing that covers your arm
μανίκι
*I prefer this shirt with the short **sleeves** for the summer.*
- 1.24 plain** (adj)
with no pattern
σκέτο, απλό
*Would you like the **plain** curtains, or the ones with the floral pattern?*
- 1.25 reserve** (v)
book sth in advance
κάνω κράτηση
*We **reserved** a hotel room online two months before the vacation.*
• reservation (n)
- 1.26 iron** (n)
an electrical appliance that uses heat to take creases out of clothes
ηλεκτρικό σίδερο
*He burnt his hand on the **iron** while he was ironing his shirt.*
• iron (v)
- 1.27 unplug** (v)
remove from electrical source
βγάζω από την πρίζα
*I forgot to **unplug** the iron and it caught fire.*
• plug in (ant)
- 1.28 lentil** (n)
a small brown, green or red legume
φακή
***Lentil** soup is a popular Greek dish.*
- 1.29 that settles it** (phr)
the decision is made
έληξε το θέμα
*Well Jack can't swim so **that settles it**; we're going hiking on vacation.*

LISTENING PART 2, Questions 26–30

- 1.30 tool** (n)
device for making or repairing sth
εργαλείο
*The **tool** you need to hang a picture is a hammer.*
- 1.31 jewelry** (n)
ornaments people wear
κοσμήματα
*This ring is Mom's favorite piece of **jewelry**.*
- 1.32 exhibit** (n)
sth on display
έκθεμα
*We took the kids to see the dinosaur **exhibit** at the museum.*
• exhibit (v)
- 1.33 pottery** (n)
pots and dishes made of clay
κεραμικά, είδη αγγειοπλαστικής
*The vase found at the site is an example of **pottery** from the 2nd century.*
- 1.34 implement** (n)
tool
σύνεργο, εργαλείο
*The knife was an important **implement** for a hunter in ancient times.*
- 1.35 care for** (phr v)
look after
φροντίζω
*He promised to **care for** my plants and water them every day while I was away.*
- 1.36 documentary** (n)
informative program
ντοκιμαντέρ
*Let's watch this **documentary** about Napoleon on TV.*

- 1.37 lecture** (n)
a talk at a college or university
διάλεξη
*The History **lecture** that Professor Manos gave was on Ancient Greece.*
• lecturer (n), lecture (v)
- 1.38 issue** (v)
make available to buy
εκδίδω
*Monthly transportation tickets are **issued** at most metro stations.*
- 1.39 validate** (v)
add an official mark to a ticket
επικυρώνω, ακυρώνω
*You must **validate** your ticket in this machine before you get on the tram.*
• validation (n)

LISTENING PART 2, Questions 26–30, Transcript

- 1.40 restore** (v)
make sth look new
αναπαλαιώνω, αναστηλώνω
*This ancient pot was broken so we **restored** it and now it looks new.*
• restoration (n)
- 1.41 hold on to** (phr v)
keep
κρατάω, φυλάω
***Hold on to** your ticket while you are on the bus in case it gets checked.*
- 1.42 host** (v)
organize an event and provide facilities for it
φιλοξενώ (εκδήλωση)
*Greece **hosted** the 2004 Olympic Games.*
• host (n)
- 1.43 valid** (adj)
still legally acceptable
έγκυρο
*This travel ticket is **valid** for one day only so buy a new one tomorrow.*

LISTENING PART 2, Questions 31-35

- 1.44 include (v)**
also have
περιλαμβάνω
*The price of this vacation **includes** the hotel accommodation, breakfast, dinner and one day-trip.*
- 1.45 book (v)**
make a reservation
κλείνω θέση, τραπέζι κλπ
*He **booked** a week's vacation to Florida online.*
• booking (n)
- 1.46 register (v)**
put your name on a list
γράφομαι, κάνω εγγραφή
*If you want to **register** for the trip to Delphi, please sign your name here.*
• register (n)
- 1.47 lobby (n)**
reception area (of a hotel, theater, etc.)
χώρος υποδοχής, φουαγιέ
*We got out the elevator at the **lobby** and walked to the reception desk.*
- 1.48 feedback (n)**
information about the result of an activity
ανταπόκριση, ενημέρωση, κριτική, αξιολόγηση
*Our teacher gives us **feedback** on our grammar and spelling mistakes.*
- 1.49 destination (n)**
the place where you are going
προορισμός
*The first **destination** on this trip is the Corinth Canal.*
- 1.50 enable (v)**
make sth possible
δίνω τη δυνατότητα
*A European vacation **enabled** her to learn more about different cultures.*

- 1.51 alter (v)**
change
αλλάζω
*They **altered** the departure time from 8.15 to 9.15.*
• alteration (n)
- 1.52 location (n)**
place
τοποθεσία
*The island of Rhodes is a lovely **location** for a summer vacation.*
• locate (v)
- 1.53 cancel (v)**
call off sth already arranged
ακυρώνω
*She **cancelled** her vacation because she was too ill to travel.*

LISTENING PART 2, Questions 31-35, Transcript

- 1.54 range (n)**
variety
εύρος, ποικιλία
*There is a **range** of food outlets in town from fast food to French restaurants.*
• range (v)
- 1.55 explore (v)**
travel around to discover
εξερευνώ
*They **explored** the whole island by car and visited many interesting places.*
• explorer (n)
- 1.56 coast (n)**
land by the sea
ακτή, παραλία
*His house is on the **coast** and has an amazing view of the sea.*
• coastal (adj)
- 1.57 available (adj)**
that can be found
διαθέσιμος
*Maps of the city center are **available** at reception.*
• availability (n), unavailable (ant)

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- 1.58 fill in** (phr v)
complete (a form)
συμπληρώνω (έντυπο κλπ)
*He couldn't **fill in** the questionnaire because he didn't have a pen.*
- 1.59 hand out** (phr v)
give to everybody
μοιράζω, διανέμω
*The teacher **handed out** the assignments that he had graded.*
- 1.60 draw** (n)
lottery
κλήρωση
*Little Katy won a doll in her pre-school **draw**.*
- 1.61 chance** (n)
opportunity
ευκαιρία
*He got the **chance** to try real Italian pasta when he visited Rome last year.*
- 1.65 refund** (n)
return of money on sth you buy
επιστροφή χρημάτων
*He took the new radio back to the store and asked for a **refund** because it didn't work.*
• refund (v)
- 1.66 token** (n)
small round object used to enable you to do sth
μάρκα, πλαστικό "κέρμα" (για ορισμένους αυτόματους πωλητές)
*This snack machine accepts **tokens** that you can buy at reception.*
- 1.67 access** (v)
enter
έχω πρόσβαση
*This key unlocks the door so you can **access** the building.*
• access (n)
- 1.68 locker** (n)
small cupboard you can lock
ντουλάπι, ερμάριο
*You can put your clothes in this **locker** while you are swimming.*
- 1.62 sign up** (phr v)
register
γράφομαι, κάνω εγγραφή
*They **signed up** on the notice board for the drama club.*
- 1.63 in advance** (phr)
before sth else happens
εκ των προτέρων, προκαταβολικά
*You should try to get tickets at least a month **in advance** or they will all be sold.*
- 1.64 beforehand** (adv)
before sth else happens
από πριν
*Danny phoned us **beforehand** to make sure what time the movie was going to start.*
- 1.69 reclaim** (v)
ask to get sth back
ζητώ να μου επιστραφεί
*He left his bag on the train but luckily he **reclaimed** it at the station the next day.*
- 1.70 store** (v)
keep until you need sth.
αποθηκεύω
*He **stores** his winter clothes in the closet during the summer months.*
• storage (n)
- 1.71 item** (n)
object
αντικείμενο
*The largest **item** in her purse was her wallet.*

LISTENING PART 2, Questions 36-40

LISTENING PART 2, Questions 36-40, Transcript

- 1.72 equipment** (n)
exercise machines at a gym
εξοπλισμός/μηχανήματα γυμναστικής
*The newest piece of **equipment** at this gym is the weights machine.*
• equip (v)
- 1.73 operate** (v)
work
λειτουργώ
*The sign explains how to **operate** the machine.*
- 1.74 membership** (n)
the state of belonging to a club
ιδιότητα μέλους
***Membership** of this gym is for one year and costs \$300.*
• member (n)
- 1.75 session** (n)
class, lesson
συνεδρία
*Each workout **session** at the gym lasts for one hour.*
- 1.76 require** (v)
need
απαιτώ, είναι υποχρεωτικό
*They **require** a credit card number when you book tickets over the phone.*
• requirement (n)
- 1.77 attend** (v)
go to, be present at
παρίσταμαι, παρακολουθώ
*He didn't **attend** school today as he was sick and stayed at home.*
• attendance (n)
- 1.78 deposit** (n)
amount of money you pay for sth in advance
προκαταβολή, κατάθεση
*She paid a \$10 **deposit** to join the gym and then a monthly fee of \$30.*
• deposit (v)

- 1.79 remove** (v)
take away
αφαιρώ, παίρνω
*If you forget your bag at an airport it is usually **removed** and checked by security.*
• removal (n)
- 1.80 belongings** (n)
things owned by sb, property
υπάρχοντα
*Are these clothes and this bag your **belongings**?*
• belong (v)

LISTENING PART 2, Questions 41-45

- 1.81 emergency** (n)
dangerous situation you do not expect
έκτακτη ανάγκη
*In an **emergency** like a fire or an accident, please stay calm and call 911.*
- 1.82 crew** (n)
people working on a ship
πλήρωμα
*The **crew** showed the passengers where to find their cabins.*
- 1.83 muster station** (n)
meeting point on a ship
σταθμός συγκέντρωσης (σε περίπτωση έκτακτης ανάγκης)
*When we heard the emergency signal we made our way to the **muster stations**.*
- 1.84 drill** (n)
exercise or training
άσκηση
*We had an earthquake **drill** at school to learn what to do in case a real earthquake happens.*
- 1.85 signal** (v)
attract attention
κάνω σήμα/σινιάλο
*The lost hikers managed to **signal** a plane by building a fire.*
• signal (n)

1.86 assemble (v)

meet together; gather

συγκεντρώνομαι

The tourists **assembled** in the hotel lobby before leaving on the trip.

1.87 position (v)

place

τοποθετώ

Emergency exits are **positioned** at the front and back of the plane.

• position (n)

1.88 stairway (n)

the structure of stairs inside a building

κλιμακοστάσιο, σκάλα

Our hotel room was next to the **stairway** so we could hear people walking up and down all night.

1.89 prevent (v)

make sure sb or sth does not act or happen

αποτρέπω

The doors are locked at night to **prevent** thieves from accessing the building.

• prevention (n)

1.90 participate (v)

take part in

συμμετέχω

Twenty tourists **participated** in the trip to Sounion, while the rest decided to stay in Athens.

• participation (n)

1.93 assign (v)

give

αναθέτω

We were **assigned** muster station 2 because it was the nearest to our cabin.

1.94 identification (n)

proof of who you are

ταυτότητα

The officer asked for **identification** so she showed him her driving permit.

• identify (v)

1.95 elevator (n)

machine that moves up and down between floors

ασανσέρ

We took the **elevator** to the tenth floor as it was too far to walk up the stairs.

1.96 designated (adj)

chosen

καθορισμένος, επιλεγμένος

Your **designated** guide for the day, Sarah Jones, can answer any of your questions.

• designate (v)

1.97 demonstration (n)

showing sb what to do

επίδειξη

We watched the flight attendant's **demonstration** of what to do in an emergency.

• demonstrate (v)

1.98 mandatory (adj)

compulsory, necessary by rule

υποχρεωτικός

Wearing a seat belt is **mandatory**, so you will get fined if you do not wear one.

LISTENING PART 2, Questions 41-45, Transcript

1.91 horn (n)

a device that makes warning sounds

κόρνα

When it is foggy, ships sound their **horns** as a warning.

1.92 whistle (n)

loud sound made by blowing air through the lips

σφύριγμα

The soccer game started with the sound of the referee's **whistle**.

• whistle (v)

READING: GRAMMAR, Questions 46-60

1.99 dash (v)

run

σπεύδω

He **dashed** from the car to the house so as not to get wet in the rain.

• dash (n)

1.100 insurance (n)

financial protection against damage or theft for sth you have bought

ασφάλιση

The **insurance** company paid for the repairs to the car after the accident.

• insure (v)

1.107 represent (v)

say or do sth for sb else

εκπροσωπώ

Politicians are chosen by the people to **represent** them in government.

• representative (n)

1.108 encourage (v)

give support

ενθαρρύνω

Her parents **encouraged** her to take up music by buying her a violin.

• encouragement (n)

1.109 predict (v)

guess what will happen in the future

προβλέπω

The survey **predicted** a week before the elections that the center party would win, and it was correct.

• prediction (n)

1.110 delay (v)

causing sth or sb to be late

καθυστερώ

Heavy rain **delayed** the match, which eventually started an hour late.

• delay (n)

1.111 postpone (v)

arrange for a later time

αναβάλλω

I have to **postpone** the Monday meeting for Tuesday as I will be out of the office all day.

1.112 arrange (v)

make a plan

κανονίζω

They **arranged** to meet at the store when they spoke on the phone earlier.

• arrangement (n)

1.113 point (v)

show with your finger

δείχνω με το δάχτυλο

The baby **pointed** to his toy to show that he wanted it.

READING: VOCABULARY, Questions 61-74**1.101 come across** (phr v)

find by chance

βρίσκω τυχαία

I **came across** Mom's old photo album when I was looking for her insurance papers.

1.102 drop by (phr v)

visit on the way to somewhere

περνώ να δω, περνώ για γρήγορη επίσκεψη

I'll **drop by** your house on the way to work and bring you a newspaper.

1.103 go away (phr v)

leave

φεύγω

Janet **went away** to college last fall, but she visits home every vacation.

1.104 come about (phr v)

happen

συμβαίνει, προκύπτει

An enormous change in the music industry **came about** with the arrival of rock and roll.

1.105 election (n)

voting for government

εκλογές

A new party **came to power** in the last general **election**.

• elect (v)

1.106 promote (v)

try to sell by advertising

προωθώ

Cosmofone **promotes** its products by sponsoring a famous soccer team.

• promotion (n)

- 1.114 stress** (v)
emphasize
τονίζω
*I must **stress** that late assignments will not get a grade, so you have been warned.*
- 1.115 insist** (v)
say sth must be done
επιμένω
*Dad **insists** that I do my homework on Saturday, so I can never leave it for Sunday.*
• insistence (n)
- 1.116 desperately** (adv)
without hope
απεγνωσμένα, απελπισμένα
*She **desperately** looked for her car keys but she couldn't find them anywhere.*
• desperate (adj), desperation (n)
- 1.117 carelessly** (adv)
without being careful
απόσεκτα
*She **carelessly** put her bag on the table, knocking over the vase of flowers.*
• careless (adj), carefully (ant)
- 1.118 hastily** (adv)
too quickly
βιαστικά
*He stepped **hastily** onto the train just before it closed its doors to leave.*
• hasty (adj), haste (n)
- 1.119 run out of** (phr v)
have no more
ξεμένω
*I can't make cocoa because we **ran out of** milk yesterday.*
- 1.120 supply** (v)
give
προμηθεύω
*The office **supplies** us with stationery so you do not have to buy your own.*
• supply (n)
- 1.121 provide** (v)
give
παρέχω
*The school **provides** students with many after-school activities.*
- 1.122 lend** (v)
let sb have sth for a period of time
δανείζω
*I **lent** my pen to Karen but she never gave it back.*
- 1.123 decline** (v)
go down in numbers
πέφτω, παρουσιάζω πτώση
*The number of students at school **declined** from one thousand to nine hundred.*
• decline (n)
- 1.124 decrease** (v)
become less
μειώνω
*Market prices **decreased** and fruit is now cheaper than it was.*
• decrease (n)
- 1.125 drop** (v)
go down
πέφτω
*Temperatures will **drop** tomorrow and it will be much colder.*
• drop (n)
- 1.126 lower** (v)
make less
μειώνω
*People hope the government will **lower** taxes so they will lose less of their salary.*
- 1.127 casually** (adv)
not formally
πρόχειρα, σπορ
*He was dressed **casually** in jeans and a sweater.*
• casual (adj)

- 1.128 unofficially** (adv)
without approval by an authority
ανεπίσημα
*The politician announced **unofficially** that he might stand for president, but it is not sure yet.*
• unofficial (adj), officially (ant)
- 1.129 loosely** (adv)
not tightly
χαλαρά
*His pants were **loosely** fitted around the waist and nearly fell down!*
• loose (adj)
- 1.130 proficiency** (n)
great ability
επάρκεια, ικανότητα
*His **proficiency** in foreign languages makes him an excellent translator.*
• proficient (adj)
- 1.131 skill** (n)
talent
ικανότητα
*It takes **skill** to paint a picture like those of Picasso.*
• skilled (adj)
- 1.132 worth** (n)
importance, price
αξία, σπουδαιότητα
*Sculptures **worth** a lot are kept in glass cases at museums.*
- 1.133 value** (n)
amount of money sth is worth
αξία
*Fake diamonds have no **value**.*
• valuable (adj)
- 1.134 territory** (n)
a large area of land
περιοχή
*Greenland is a **territory** that belongs to the country of Denmark.*
• territorial (adj)
- 1.135 border** (n)
division between different countries
σύνορα
*He showed his passport at the US **border** in order to enter Mexico.*
- 1.136 limit** (n)
edge (of a city, etc), where something ends
όριο
*If you drive to the city **limits**, you will soon find yourself in the countryside.*
- 1.137 make ends meet** (phr)
pay for all your needs
τα φέρνω βόλτα
*She lost her job and could no longer **make ends meet** as she had no income.*
- 1.138 receipt** (n)
proof of purchase
απόδειξη
*She paid for the goods and was given a **receipt** that showed how much she had spent.*
- 1.139 rate** (n)
amount you pay for services
τιμή
*The **rate** I pay for a cell phone message is 4 cents.*
- 1.140 wage** (n)
hourly, daily or weekly earnings
ωρομίσθιο, ημερομίσθιο, εβδομαδιαίος μισθός
*He gets paid his **wage** every Friday afternoon after work.*
- 1.141 debate** (v)
discuss
συζητώ
*They **debated** whether to go to the cinema or the theater but could not agree.*
• debate (n)
- 1.142 claim** (v)
say sth is true
ισχυρίζομαι
*She **claims** to be related to Elvis, but has no proof it is true.*
• claim (n)

1.143 intend (v)
plan to do sth
σκοπεύω
*He is studying drama as he **intends** to be an actor.*
• intention (n)

READING, Questions 75–80

1.144 research (n)
studies to discover sth
έρευνα
*The student is doing **research** on dinosaurs and hopes to discover new facts about them.*
• research (v), researcher (n)

1.145 develop (v)
create
αναπτύσσω, δημιουργώ
*The small town **developed** into a big city over the years.*
• development (n)

1.146 conduct (v)
do, carry out
διεξάγω
*The science teacher **conducted** an experiment in the school lab for his class to watch.*

1.147 observation (n)
careful watching
παρακολούθηση, παρατήρηση
*After hours of **observation**, he better understood the behavior of the lions he had watched.*
• observe (v)

1.148 knowledgeable (adj)
knowing many things
γνώστης, καταρτισμένος
*Our history teacher is very **knowledgeable** about Ancient Greece and tells us many interesting facts.*
• knowledge (n), know (v)

1.149 citizen (n)
sb who is legally a member of a country
πολίτης
*All **citizens** can vote in the elections.*

1.150 contribute (v)
add to
συμβάλλω
*Being made redundant **contributed** to her financial problems and made things worse.*
• contribution (n)

1.151 extended (adj)
larger than sb's close circle
ευρύτερος
*She has an **extended** group of friends on the Internet.*

1.152 hang out (phr v)
spend time somewhere or with certain people
συχνάζω, αράζω
*Teens **hang out** at the beach in the summer and play volleyball.*

1.153 expand (v)
become larger
διευρύνομαι
*His social circle **expanded** at college as he met more and more people.*
• expansion (n)

1.154 publicize (v)
make available to the public
δημοσιοποιώ
*Many people **publicize** their views in online blogs for anyone to read.*

1.155 distribute (v)
send to many places
διανέμω, μοιράζω
*The company **distributes** information to all its clients by using email.*
• distribution (n)

1.156 visibility (n)
exposure to the public
αναγνωρισιμότητα
*The young actor gained **visibility** in his first movie that was a massive hit.*
• visible (adj)

- 1.157 enhance** (v)
improve, strength/boost
αυξάνω, βελτιώνω
*The success of her book **enhanced** her reputation as a writer.*
• enhancement (n)
- 1.158 reputation** (n)
people's opinion of sb
φήμη, υπόληψη
*He has a **reputation** of being a rude man because of his offensive remarks.*
- 1.159 acquire** (v)
get
αποκτώ
*Matt **acquired** his computer skills in a course he did last year.*
- 1.160 customize** (v)
change sth to suit your personal style
προσαρμόζω
*I didn't like the wallpaper on my laptop so I **customized** it with my own photo.*
- 1.161 authority** (n)
power or right to make decisions
κύρος
*His natural **authority** made him a good choice for class president.*
- 1.162 motivated** (adj)
urged to do sth
με κίνητρο, παρακινημένος
*She feels **motivated** to do well in her examinations as she wants to go to college.*
• motivate (v), motivation (n)
- 1.163 beneficial** (adj)
providing good results
ωφέλιμος
*Exercise is **beneficial** as it strengthens muscles and helps you lose weight.*
• benefit (n, v)

- 1.164 interact** (v)
talk to and socialize with
συναναστρέφομαι
*She **interacts** with her friends by chatting to them and posting photos on the Internet.*
• interaction (n)
- 1.165 indicate** (v)
show
δείχνω, υποδεικνύω
*This graph **indicates** how many teens use the Internet these days.*
• indication (n)

READING, Questions 81–86

- 1.166 print works** (n)
factory where books and newspaper were printed in the past
τυπογραφείο
*The **print works** produced newspapers that were then distributed across the country.*
- 1.167 cart** (n)
wooden vehicle on wheels pulled by a person or animal
κάρο, καρότσα
*In the past, farmers would take their produce to market on **carts** pulled by a horse.*
- 1.168 concept** (n)
idea
έννοια, ιδέα
*Who do you think first introduced the **concept** of the cell phone?*
• conceptual (adj)
- 1.169 take off** (phr v)
become successful
απογειώνομαι, γίνομαι επιτυχία
*His clothing company **took off** immediately and now he has stores in five states.*

- 1.170 disused** (adj)
no longer used
σε αχρηστία
***Disused** factory buildings are sometimes restored into luxury apartments.*
• use (v)
- 1.171 fixed** (adj)
that does not move
ακίνητοποιημένος, σταθερός
*The door has a **fixed** lock that cannot be removed.*
- 1.172 structure** (n)
sth built; building
οικοδόμημα
*The Empire State building is an impressive **structure**.*
- 1.173 stainless steel** (n)
a metal that does not mark
ανοξειδωτο ατσάλι
*These **stainless steel** knives and forks stay very shiny.*
- 1.174 stool** (n)
seat with legs and no back
σκαμπό
*He sat on a **stool** at the coffee counter and ordered a latte.*
- 1.175 row** (n)
line of sth like seats
σειρά
*We sat in the second **row** in the theater so I could see the screen without my glasses.*
- 1.176 booth** (n)
enclosed seating
θάλαμος, σεπαρέ
*The romantic couple sat in a **booth** at the restaurant so they could have more privacy.*
- 1.177 reflect** (v)
show what sth is like
αντανακλώ
*Fast food chains **reflect** society's need for quicker and cheaper meals.*
• reflection (n)
- 1.178 diversity** (n)
variety
ποικιλία
*Cities have a **diversity** of nationalities as people from many countries try to find work there.*
• diverse (adj)
- 1.179 flourish** (v)
grow
ανθώ
*His bakery business **flourished** and soon he opened two more outlets.*
• flourishing (adj)
- 1.180 suffer** (v)
experience sth bad
υφίσταμαι, υποφέρω από
*Many small companies **suffer** competition from larger ones and have to close.*
- 1.181 close down** (phr v)
close permanently
«βάζω λουκέτο», κλείνω (επιχείρηση)
*A number of stores **closed down** because they could not make ends meet.*
- 1.182 stage a comeback** (phr)
become popular again
κάνω επάνοδο
*Do you think silent movies might **stage a comeback** or are they a thing of the past?*
- 1.183 heritage** (n)
a nation's traditions from the past
εθνική κληρονομιά
*Greek mythology is an important part of the country's **heritage**.*
- 1.184 inspire** (v)
give sb an idea
εμπνέω
*Love often **inspires** people to write music and poetry.*
• inspiration (n)

1.185 unique (adj)
 one of a kind
μοναδικός
*This coffee has a **unique** taste; it's unlike anything I have tried before.*

1.186 extensive (adj)
 with many details
εκτενής
*This thousand page book gives an **extensive** description of the life of Van Gogh.*
 • extent (n), extend (v)

1.187 elegant (adj)
 attractive
κομψός
*The **elegant** model looked beautiful at the fashion show.*
 • elegance (n), elegantly (adv)

1.188 redecorated (adj)
 made attractive once again with fresh paint or pretty objects
ανακαινισμένο
*The newly **redecorated** apartment felt fresh and clean.*
 • redecorate (v)

1.189 old-fashioned (adj)
 out of date
παλιομοδίτικος
*I told Mom that her jacket from the seventies looked horribly **old-fashioned**.*

1.190 stationary (adj)
 not moving
ακίνητος
*I stopped the car at the red light and remained **stationary** until the green one lit up.*

1.191 convenient (adj)
 handy and easy to get to
βολικός
*The grocery store next to my house is very **convenient** for shopping.*
 • convenience (n)

READING, Questions 87-98

1.192 boundary (n)
 limit
όριο
*This map shows the **boundaries** between our town and the neighboring ones.*

1.193 insure (v)
 make sure
βεβαιώνω, εξασφαλίζω
*To **insure** you are not late, leave ten minutes earlier.*

1.194 umpire (n)
 a person who controls a sports match; referee
διαιτητής
*The tennis **umpire** said the ball was out.*

1.195 opponent (n)
 a person or team against you in a sports event; challenger
αντίπαλος
*The runner Hussein Bolt usually beats all his **opponents**.*
 • oppose (v)

1.196 attitude (n)
 the way you feel and behave
στάση
*If you have a positive **attitude** before the examination, you should perform well.*

1.197 verbal warning (phr)
 when you are told not to do sth again
προφορική προειδοποίηση
*The soccer player got a **verbal warning** and was told next time he would get a red card.*

1.198 violate (v)
 break the law, rule, etc
παραβιάζω
*Hitting the ball with your hand is one way you might **violate** the rules of soccer.*
 • violation (n)

- 1.199 bench** (v)
not allow to participate
στέλνω στον πάγκο
*The player was **benched** for bad behavior and missed two games.*
• bench (n)
- 1.200 dismissal** (n)
an order to leave
αποβολή
*His **dismissal** from the team for doping meant he could not play basketball again.*
• dismiss (v)
- 1.201 curfew** (n)
time at which you must be home
περιορισμός ώρας
*Her parents told her to be home before her ten o'clock **curfew**.*
- 1.202 frustrating** (adj)
annoying or disappointing
ενοχλητικός, αποκαρδιωτικός
*I can't solve this **frustrating** math problem.*
• frustrate (v)
- 1.203 a breed apart** (phr)
completely different from others
«άλλη πάστα» ανθρώπου
*Athletes these days are so fast they seem to be **a breed apart** from regular people.*
- 1.204 tuck** (v)
put in
χώνω, μαζεύω
*He **tucked** his scarf into his coat in order to get warmer.*
- 1.205 reveal** (v)
show
αποκαλύπτω
*The model lied about her age as she was afraid to **reveal** how old she actually was.*
• revelation (n)
- 1.206 gender** (n)
sex
γένος, φύλο
*We did not want to know the **gender** of our baby before it was born.*
- 1.207 novelty** (n)
sth new and interesting
καινοτομία
*The brilliant child musician was a **novelty** and many people were interested in her story.*
• novel (adj)
- 1.208 regulation** (n)
rule
κανονισμός
*Soccer **regulations** state that players who get a red card cannot participate in the next match.*
- 1.209 eligible** (adj)
able to participate
δικαιούχος
*Being nineteen means you are not **eligible** for Little League baseball.*
• eligibility
- 1.210 illegally** (adv)
without official permission
παράνομα
*He **illegally** drove the car as he had not yet got his permit.*
• illegal (adj), legally (ant)
- 1.211 charter** (n)
document that describes the rules of an organization
καταστατικό
*The Little League softball **charter** now says both boys and girls can play.*
- 1.212 pitch** (v)
throw a ball in sport to a batter
πετάω μπάλα
*Jeff **pitched** the ball so fast that his opponent could not hit it with his bat.*

1.213 speculate (v)
talk about what might happen
κάνω εικασίες
*Magazines often have to **speculate** about famous people's lives as they have no real information.*
• speculation (n)

1.214 threaten (v)
tell sb you will do sth bad to them
απειλώ
*The coach **threatened** to bench the player if he did not improve his attitude.*
• threat (n)

1.215 reluctantly (adv)
not willingly
απόρθημα
*The player **reluctantly** agreed not to play even though he wanted to.*
• reluctant (adj), reluctance (n)

1.216 pave the way (phr)
make sth new possible for others
ανοίγω το δρόμο
*Martin Luther King **paved the way** for racial equality in the US.*

1.217 remind (v)
make sb remember
υπενθυμίζω
*I had forgotten about the party but George **reminded** me about it at school.*
• reminder (n)

1.218 overdue (adj)
late
υπερήμερος, σε καθυστέρηση
*It is July so your June payment is now **overdue**.*

1.219 notify (v)
inform
ενημερώνω
*He was **notified** of the examination dates and fees by email.*
• notification (n)

1.220 prompt (v)
make sb want to do sth
παροτρύνω, παρακινώ
*A bad cough **prompted** George to visit the doctor.*

1.221 involvement (n)
being part of
ανάμειξη
*The neighbors were questioned by the police about their possible **involvement** in the robbery.*
• involve (v)

READING, Questions 99-110

1.222 feature (v)
include, present
περιλαμβάνω, παρουσιάζω
*This music channel **features** music by 50 cent, Beyonce and other US artists.*

1.223 supervise (v)
take care of, watch
επιβλέπω, εποπτεύω
*The boss asked him to **supervise** the phones while he was out in case of an important call.*
• supervision (n)

1.224 lyrics (n)
words in a song
στίχοι
*The **lyrics** to this song are actually a famous poem.*

1.225 blast (v)
play loudly
παίζω στη διαπασών
*Music was **blasting** out of the car as it drove by.*
• blast (n)

1.226 sibling (n)
brother or sister
αδελφός ή αδελφή
*She comes from a large family with five **siblings**, all of whom are brothers.*

- 1.227 spice** (n)
excitement
νοστιμάδα, ενδιαφέρον
*Teens enjoy parties as they add **spice** to their social lives.*
• spicy (adj)
- 1.228 vibe** (n)
atmosphere feeling
αύρα
*There was a great **vibe** at the concert and everyone enjoyed themselves.*
- 1.229 slip-up** (n)
small mistake
γκάφα, λαθάκι
*The singer made a **slip-up** in the song when she got the words wrong, but few people noticed.*
• slip up (phr v)
- 1.230 shoot for** (phr v)
aim for
στοχεύω
*He signed up for X-Factor and will **shoot for** the winning place.*
- 1.231 purchase** (v)
buy
αγοράζω
*He used his credit card to **purchase** a new smartphone.*
• purchase (n)
- 1.232 potential** (n)
ability to succeed
δυνατότητα
*Elijah Wood showed **potential** as a child in movies and in fact became a talented actor.*
• potential (adj)
- 1.233 recording contract** (n)
agreement to make albums with a music company
συμβόλαιο ηχογράφησης
*Madonna got her first **recording contract** back in the eighties.*
- 1.234 release** (v)
make available to buy
κυκλοφορώ, βγαίνω στην κυκλοφορία
*Movies are usually **released** for sale six months after being screened at theaters.*
• release (n)
- 1.235 entire** (adj)
whole
ολόκληρος
*U2 filled the **entire** stadium when they held a concert in Athens.*
- 1.236 whirlwind** (n)
fast and exciting time
πανδαιμόνιο, θύελλα
*Rihanna said she needed rest after a **whirlwind** of concerts around the world.*
- 1.237 pursue** (v)
follow
ακολουθώ
*He is studying at art school because he wants to **pursue** a career as an artist.*
- 1.238 follow in the footsteps of** (phr)
do the same thing as
ακολουθώ τα βήματα κάποιου
*Liza Minelli **followed in the footsteps of** her mother Judy Garland and became a singer and actor.*
- 1.239 damaged** (adj)
broken, not working properly
χτυπημένος, χαλασμένος
*I dropped my laptop and I think it is **damaged** as it won't start up.*
• damage (n, v)
- 1.240 inseparable** (adj)
always together
αχώριστος
*The twins are **inseparable** and do everything together.*
• separate (v)

EXTRA PRACTICE

- 1.241 advise** (v)
give an opinion that aims to help
συμβουλευώ
*The doctor **advised** Jack to lose some weight.*
• advice (n)
- 1.242 give sb a hand** (phr)
help sb
βοηθώ
*She **gave the elderly man a hand** and lifted his luggage onto the train.*
- 1.243 persuade** (v)
make sb do sth by giving them good reasons to do it
πείθω
*She **persuaded** me to take a vacation in Spain by showing me lovely photos of Barcelona.*
• persuasion (n), persuasive (adj)
- 1.244 withdraw** (v)
take out money from the bank
«σηκώνω» χρήματα, κάνω ανάληψη
*I can't give you any cash because I forgot to **withdraw** money from the bank.*
• withdrawal (n), deposit (ant)
- 1.245 mistake** (v)
think wrongly that sth or sb is sth or sb else, identify sb or sth incorrectly
παιρνώ κάποιον για κάποιον άλλο, μπερδεύω
*I **mistook** you for your twin brother from a distance.*
• mistake (n)
- 1.246 raise** (v)
collect money
συγκεντρώνω (χρήματα)
*They **raised** two thousand dollars for WWF.*
- 1.247 earn** (v)
work for money
βγάζω/κερδίζω (χρήματα)
*He has a good job and **earns** a high salary.*
• earnings (n)
- 1.248 gather** (v)
collect, pick
μαζεύω
*The wheat crops are **gathered** at the end of summer.*
- 1.249 remote** (adj)
far from other places
απόμακρο, απομακρυσμένος
*This **remote** island is a day away from any other island.*
- 1.250 redundant** (adj)
having lost your job
απολυμένος, υπεράριθμος
*He was made **redundant** when the company closed and is now looking for work.*
• redundancy (n)
- 1.251 restrained** (adj)
not showing how you feel
συγκρατημένος
*She was angry but because of her **restrained** nature it did not show.*
• restrain (v)
- 1.252 traffic** (n)
vehicles on the road
κίνηση
*There is always a lot of **traffic** in the morning as people drive to work.*
- 1.253 ground** (n)
earth
έδαφος
*In spring, the first flowers appeared from the **ground**.*
- 1.254 space** (n)
an empty place
χώρος
*There is lots of **space** in the school yard for the children to play.*
• spacious (adj)
- 1.255 area** (n)
place
περιοχή
*The city center is a good shopping **area**.*

1.256 violence (n)

behavior that hurts people

βία

*There was a lot of **violence** like fighting and shooting in the war film.*

• violent (adj)

1.257 consequence (n)

result

συνέπεια

*The thief was sent to jail as a **consequence** of stealing.*

• consequently (adv)

1.258 influence (n)

effect on sb/sth

επιρροή

*TV can have a good **influence** on children when it is used as an educational tool.*

• influence (v), influential (adj)

1.259 force (n)

power

δύναμη, ισχύς

*The gate was stuck so it took a lot of **force** to open it.*

• force (v), forceful (adj)

1.260 habit (n)

sth you often do

συνήθεια

*Biting your nails is a bad **habit**.*

1.261 custom (n)

tradition

έθιμο

*Decorating a fir tree is an old Christmas **custom** that comes from Germany.*

• customary (adj)

1.262 manner (n)

type of behavior

τρόπος, συμπεριφορά

*He has a distant **manner** so many people think he is unfriendly.*

1.263 inhibit (v)

prevent sb or sth from doing or happening

εμποδίζω

*The high cost of gas **inhibits** many people from running a car.*

1.264 ban (v)

not allow

απαγορεύω

*Trucks are **banned** from the city center so you cannot drive downtown.*

• ban (n)

1.265 reprimand (v)

speak angrily to sb because they have done sth wrong

επιπλήττω

*Dad **reprimanded** me for breaking the vase and told me to be more careful.*

• reprimand (n)

1.266 resign (v)

leave your job

παραιτούμαι

*Larry **resigned** from his old job when he got offered a better one.*

• resignation (n)

1.267 achieve (v)

manage to get, succeed

πετυχαίνω

*He **achieved** a score of 95% in his final examination.*

• achievement (n)

1.268 complete (v)

finish

ολοκληρώνω, τελειώνω

*He didn't **complete** the test because he ran out of time.*

• completion (n)

1.269 burden (n)

problem or worry

βάρος, βάσανο

*The financial **burden** of paying bills is hard for people on low salaries.*

• burden (v)

- 1.270 prospect** (n)
future possibility
προοπτική
*With a college diploma your job **prospects** will improve.*
- 1.271 chore** (n)
housework
δουλειά σπιτιού
*Her morning **chores** were vacuuming and dusting.*
- 1.272 remark** (n)
comment
σχόλιο
*Calling her a failure was an unkind **remark**.*
• remark (v)
- 1.273 invasive** (adj)
spreading quickly
επιθετικός
*This surgery is minimally **invasive**.*
• invasion (n), invade (v)
- 1.274 inventive** (adj)
showing originality
εφευρετικός
*The cell phone was an **inventive** idea that really changed the way we communicate.*
• invention (n), invent (v)
- 1.275 offensive** (adj)
rude
προσβλητικός
*She was upset about his **offensive** remarks about her weight.*
• offend (v)
- 1.276 defensive** (adj)
being protective when feeling threatened
αμυντικός
*She becomes very **defensive** when I ask her questions about her private life.*
• defend (v)
- 1.277 employee** (n)
sb who works for sb else
υπάλληλος
*There are fifty **employees** who work for this company.*
• employ (v)
- 1.278 promotion** (n)
the act of getting a better position at work
προαγωγή
*She got a **promotion** from junior editor to senior editor.*
• promote (v)
- 1.279 encouragement** (n)
giving positive support
ενθάρρυνση
*The **encouragement** she got from her parents helped her become a successful musician.*
• encourage (v)
- 1.280 suspiciously** (adv)
with distrust
με καχυποψία
*We listened **suspiciously** to his unlikely story of winning a million dollars in Vegas.*
• suspicion (n), suspicious (adj)
- 1.281 remarkably** (adv)
surprisingly
εκπληκτικά
*He looked **remarkably** like George Clooney the famous actor.*
• remarkable (adj)
- 1.282 apparently** (adv)
seemingly
προφανώς, απ'ότι φαίνεται
***Apparently** she is related to Marilyn Monroe, but I find it hard to believe.*
• apparent (adj)
- 1.283 recognition** (n)
knowing who sb is
αναγνώριση
*This computer has voice **recognition** so it recognizes spoken commands.*
• recognize (v)

1.284 identity (n)

information on who sb is

ταυτότητα

The **identity** of the dead man was discovered when police found his driving permit.

• identify (v)

1.285 individuality (n)

personal quality that makes you who you are

προσωπικότητα, ατομικότητα

The boss hires employees who show **individuality** and express their opinions.

• individual (n, adj)

1.286 opportunity (n)

chance

ευκαιρία

The summer job gave him the **opportunity** to get some work experience.

1.287 prediction (n)

saying sth will happen

πρόβλεψη

Mom's **prediction** that it would rain today was absolutely right as it's now pouring!

• predict (v)

1.288 refine (v)

become better

εξευγενίζομαι, βελτιώνομαι

Regular practice will **refine** your guitar skills.

1.289 strengthen (v)

become stronger

δυναμώνω

Your muscles will **strengthen** after a few weeks of exercise at the gym.

• strength (n)

1.290 improve (v)

get better

βελτιώνομαι

Her German **improved** when she actually went to live in Germany.

• improvement (n)

1.291 definitely (adv)

for sure

οπωσδήποτε, σίγουρα

It was **definitely** Paul I saw at the store as I recognized his jacket.

1.292 accurately (adv)

in great detail

με ακρίβεια

She played the tune **accurately** without making a single mistake.

• accuracy (n), accurate (adj)

1.293 closely (adv)

very near

στενά

They are **closely** related as their mothers are sisters.

• close (adj)

1.294 agony (n)

lots of pain

οδύνη

He was in **agony** when he fell off his bike and broke his arm.

1.295 sore (n)

a painful spot on the skin, wound

πληγή

He has nasty **sore** on his lip because of the cold weather.

• sore (adj)

1.296 ache (n)

continuous pain

συνεχής πόνος

He often gets a stomach **ache** before an exam.

• ache (v)

1.297 injury (n)

damage to your body

τραυματισμός

A broken leg is the worst **injury** he has ever had.

• injure (v)

1.298 permanently (adv)

for a long time without change

μόνιμα

*He has worked here **permanently** for five years and intends to stay.*

• permanent (adj), temporarily (ant)

1.299 steadily (adv)

at a regular rate

σταθερά

*The weather has been getting **steadily** colder over the last few days.*

• steady (adj)

1.300 constantly (adv)

all the time

μόνιμα, συνέχεια

*She is **constantly** complaining about her job but never looks for another one.*

• constant (adj)

1.301 eagerly (adv)

with excitement

με προθυμία

*She **eagerly** waited for the parcel to arrive for her birthday.*

• eager (adj), eagerness (n)

Vocabulary exercises

A Complete the phrasal verbs in these sentences.

- 1 I came my old diary when I was tidying my room.
- 2 He often drops to see us on the weekends.
- 3 Many stores closed because of financial difficulties.
- 4 If you want to become a famous singer you must shoot the top.
- 5 Penny cares her elderly mother.
- 6 I must fill up the car as it has nearly run of gas.
- 7 The guide handed a city map to each of us.
- 8 You have to fill this form to apply for a driving permit.
- 9 I'm thinking of taking a new hobby.
- 10 Please hold to your ticket for the duration of the journey.
- 11 Dad traded his old motorcycle for a newer one.
- 12 Could you pick the newspaper on your way home?
- 13 Climate change has come because of our own pollution of the atmosphere.
- 14 His webpage took immediately and thousands of people visit it each week.
- 15 We sometimes hang at the mall after school.

B Complete the sentences with the correct derivatives of the words in italics.

- | | |
|--|--------------------|
| 1 Do you know the exact of the hotel? | <i>locate</i> |
| 2 She said his comments were and refused to speak to him. | <i>offend</i> |
| 3 They packed as they were late for their train. | <i>hasty</i> |
| 4 The quickest to use in this city is the metro. | <i>transport</i> |
| 5 They are close friends from childhood and are an pair. | <i>separate</i> |
| 6 Regular exercise will your muscles. | <i>strengthen</i> |
| 7 The boss explained to the new what his duties were. | <i>employ</i> |
| 8 She was the first girl on the team and was treated at first as a | <i>novel</i> |
| 9 His laziness led to his from the company. | <i>dismiss</i> |
| 10 University lecturers must be extremely about their subject. | <i>knowledge</i> |
| 11 He finds it hard to feel in math because he isn't keen on it. | <i>motivate</i> |
| 12 Her with handicapped children has made her more patient. | <i>involve</i> |
| 13 It was of you to ride your motorcycle without a helmet. | <i>responsible</i> |
| 14 Do you have car ? | <i>insure</i> |
| 15 Please give me your by the end of this month. | <i>assign</i> |

C Match the sentence halves.

- | | | |
|---|----------------------------|---|
| 1 It was pouring with | <input type="checkbox"/> A | hand with that box as it looks very heavy. |
| 2 If you're not in the | <input type="checkbox"/> B | footsteps of her mother, who is also a teacher. |
| 3 A tablet pc should come | <input type="checkbox"/> C | fined since he was speeding along the highway. |
| 4 I'll give you a | <input type="checkbox"/> D | rain so the picnic was canceled. |
| 5 I'm having trouble making ends | <input type="checkbox"/> E | in handy at college as it's easy to carry. |
| 6 I'm not surprised that Jonathan got | <input type="checkbox"/> F | way for improved communications across the world. |
| 7 That's a beautiful necklace but it must have cost | <input type="checkbox"/> G | you a fortune if it's real gold. |
| 8 Seventies styles seem to have staged | <input type="checkbox"/> H | mood for cooking, let's order out. |
| 9 The invention of the Internet paved the | <input type="checkbox"/> I | a comeback this season. |
| 10 Susan followed in the | <input type="checkbox"/> J | meet on such a low salary. |

D Choose the correct words.

- 1 The terrible ferry trip in the storm was a *nightmare* / *whirlwind*!
- 2 I took the faulty mouse back to the store and asked for a *deposit* / *refund*.
- 3 Do you know the *worth* / *value* of this vase?
- 4 I hope we get seats in the front *row* / *stool*.
- 5 There was a fire *drill* / *skill* at the hotel we stayed at.
- 6 The tennis player beat her *umpire* / *opponent* in the third set.
- 7 She always wears *jewelry* / *pottery* and likes earrings especially.
- 8 The referee blew the *horn* / *whistle* to signal the end of the match.
- 9 He won a vacation to New York in the office *draw* / *fee*.
- 10 If you want to exchange that item please keep your *token* / *receipt*.
- 11 *Membership* / *Equipment* at this gym is annual.
- 12 This *shortcut* / *session* costs \$20.
- 13 An *injury* / *agony* like that should be checked by a doctor.
- 14 Today's *lecture* / *locker* was the most informative yet at college.
- 15 The party had a great *vibe* / *spice* and everyone enjoyed it.

E Complete the dialogue with the words from the box.

chance • chores • customer • feedback • iron • lentil • pill • purpose • sleeves • sheet

- Dave:** Are you hungry? I can heat up some (1) soup if you like.
- Mary:** I'd like that. I have a headache. I took a (2) but it hasn't gone away, so perhaps some hot soup would help.
- Dave:** Why don't you rest? You've been doing (3) all morning. Put that hot (4) down and take a break from those shirts.
- Mary:** In a bit. I've only got the (5) on this last shirt to do. But you know I can't rest as I have to prepare a report for work.
- Dave:** Do you want any help with it? What's the (6) of the report?
- Mary:** It's about why sales are declining. I wrote the beginning already but I didn't get the (7) to do any more yet.
- Dave:** Well show me what you did and I'll give you some (8)
- Mary:** Thanks. It's important as we're also trying to get a new (9) interested on our products and that would improve sales.
- Dave:** OK. I'll read it and then write down some ideas on a (10) of paper.
- Mary:** Thanks.

Exam Practice

Choose the correct answer.

- Charles looks like his grandfather, wouldn't you say?
A desperately
B remarkably
C accurately
D illegally
- Could you please next week's meeting and inform us of the details?
A arrange
B validate
C acquire
D persuade
- Movies containing lots of are usually rated 18.
A influence
B burden
C heritage
D violence
- Eating bran is said to be for your health so I should soon feel better.
A mandatory
B allergic
C eligible
D beneficial
- May I your pen for a moment?
A lend
B borrow
C purchase
D release
- Teens often resent having an evening imposed by their parents.
A election
B curfew
C emergency
D lobby

- 7 You can't your details after you press enter so make sure you get them right.
- A mistake
 - B enable
 - C alter
 - D reclaim
- 8 They their flights online hoping it would be cheaper.
- A accessed
 - B operated
 - C hosted
 - D booked
- 9 This store does not have a very range of goods.
- A extensive
 - B damaged
 - C entire
 - D valid
- 10 Did you from another job again already?
- A issue
 - B ban
 - C resign
 - D miss
- 11 He hopes his company will and soon double in size.
- A inspire
 - B propose
 - C flourish
 - D speculate
- 12 The plane late due to bad weather.
- A landed
 - B delayed
 - C postponed
 - D provided
- 13 He agreed to attend because he didn't really want to go.
- A eagerly
 - B permanently
 - C definitely
 - D reluctantly
- 14 I lost my passport so I had no form of on me.
- A identification
 - B belongings
 - C regulation
 - D charter
- 15 Did you in the charity sports event?
- A promote
 - B predict
 - C participate
 - D prevent